

Global Architectural Landmarks and Origins

Architectural History · Answer Key · 15 Questions

1. The Hagia Sophia, a masterpiece of Byzantine architecture, is located in which modern-day city?

- A) Rome, Italy
- B) Athens, Greece
- C) Istanbul, Turkey**
- D) Cairo, Egypt

2. The ancient city of Petra, famous for its rock-cut architecture, is situated in which modern-day country?

- A) Jordan**
- B) Syria
- C) Lebanon
- D) Israel

3. Machu Picchu, the Inca citadel nestled high in the Andes Mountains, is located in which South American country?

- A) Brazil
- B) Chile
- C) Peru**
- D) Colombia

4. The Great Sphinx and the Pyramids of Giza, iconic examples of ancient Egyptian architecture, are found near which modern city?

- A) Luxor
- B) Alexandria
- C) Aswan
- D) Cairo**

5. Angkor Wat, a vast temple complex and the largest religious monument in the world, is located in which Southeast Asian nation?

- A) Thailand
- B) Vietnam
- C) Cambodia**
- D) Myanmar

6. The Alhambra, a stunning palace and fortress complex, is a prime example of Moorish architecture in which European country?

- A) Portugal
- B) France
- C) Spain**
- D) Italy

7. The Sagrada Familia, Antoni Gaudí's unfinished basilica, is a prominent landmark in which Spanish city?

- A) Madrid
- B) Valencia
- C) Seville
- D) Barcelona**

8. The Acropolis of Athens, home to the Parthenon, overlooks which capital city?

- A) Nicosia
- B) Thessaloniki
- C) Athens**
- D) Patras

9. The Forbidden City, an imperial palace complex that served as the home of emperors for almost 500 years, is located in which capital city?

- A) Tokyo
- B) Seoul
- C) Beijing**
- D) Bangkok

10. The ancient city of Persepolis, the ceremonial capital of the Achaemenid Empire, was situated in which modern-day country?

- A) Iraq
- B) Afghanistan
- C) Iran**
- D) Azerbaijan

11. The Sydney Opera House, an iconic performing arts venue, is a masterpiece of modern architecture located in Australia. What is its specific location?

- A) Melbourne
- B) Brisbane
- C) Perth
- D) Sydney Harbour**

12. The Colosseum, an elliptical amphitheatre in the center of Rome, is a testament to Roman engineering. In which country is it located?

A) Greece

B) Italy

C) France

D) Egypt

13. Chichen Itza, a large pre-Columbian city built by the Maya civilization, is a famous archaeological site in which Mexican peninsula?

A) Baja California

B) Yucatán

C) Cozumel

D) Isla Mujeres

14. The Taj Mahal, an ivory-white marble mausoleum, is a UNESCO World Heritage Site located in which Indian city?

A) Delhi

B) Mumbai

C) Agra

D) Jaipur

15. The Eiffel Tower, a wrought-iron lattice tower on the Champ de Mars, is arguably the most famous landmark in which European capital city?

A) London

B) Berlin

C) Rome

D) Paris