

# Middle School Adventures and Explorations

History & Geography · Answer Key · 10 Questions

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**1. Which famous Italian explorer, sailing for Spain, is credited with reaching the Americas in 1492?**

- A) Ferdinand Magellan
- B) Marco Polo
- C) Christopher Columbus**
- D) Vasco da Gama

**2. What was the name of the first expedition to circumnavigate the Earth, led by Ferdinand Magellan?**

- A) The Endeavour Expedition
- B) The Victoria Expedition**
- C) The Santa Maria Expedition
- D) The Mayflower Expedition

**3. Which Australian explorer is famous for his overland journey from Adelaide to the north coast of Australia in 1860-1861?**

- A) Matthew Flinders
- B) Charles Sturt
- C) Robert Burke**
- D) John McDouall Stuart

**4. Who was the first European to reach India by sea, sailing around the southern tip of Africa?**

- A) Christopher Columbus
- B) Ferdinand Magellan
- C) Vasco da Gama**
- D) James Cook

**5. What famous mountain range did Sir Edmund Hillary and Tenzing Norgay first climb to the summit in 1953?**

- A) The Andes
- B) The Rocky Mountains
- C) The Himalayas**
- D) The Alps

**6. Which British explorer charted the east coast of Australia and claimed it for Great Britain in 1770?**

- A) Matthew Flinders
- B) William Bligh
- C) James Cook**
- D) Abel Tasman

**7. The Lewis and Clark Expedition explored which vast territory of the United States in the early 19th century?**

- A) The Great Plains
- B) The Louisiana Purchase**
- C) The Rocky Mountains
- D) The Pacific Northwest

**8. Which explorer is credited with being the first European to see the Pacific Ocean from the Americas?**

- A) Ferdinand Magellan
- B) Vasco Núñez de Balboa**
- C) Hernán Cortés
- D) Francisco Pizarro

**9. What famous polar explorer led multiple expeditions to the Arctic and became known for his attempts to reach the North Pole?**

- A) Roald Amundsen
- B) Robert Peary**
- C) Ernest Shackleton
- D) Frederick Cook

**10. Which Venetian merchant travelled extensively through Asia in the late 13th century and wrote about his experiences?**

- A) Marco Polo**
- B) Genghis Khan
- C) Ibn Battuta
- D) Xuanzang