

# Mythology and Human Health

Mythology And Human Biology · Answer Key · 25 Questions

---

**1. In Greek mythology, the god Asclepius is associated with medicine; which organ is responsible for pumping blood throughout the human body?**

- A) The Lungs
- B) The Heart**
- C) The Stomach
- D) The Liver

**2. Achilles was famously vulnerable at his heel; which bone is commonly known as the heel bone in human anatomy?**

- A) Calcaneus**
- B) Femur
- C) Patella
- D) Humerus

**3. The Gorgon Medusa had snakes for hair; in the human body, what is the largest organ by surface area?**

- A) The Liver
- B) The Skin**
- C) The Large Intestine
- D) The Brain

**4. Prometheus was punished by having an eagle eat his liver, which regenerated; what is a primary function of the human liver?**

- A) Filtering blood**
- B) Pumping oxygen
- C) Storing memories
- D) Hearing sound

**5. Atlas held up the sky; which of the following is the name of the first cervical vertebra that supports the skull?**

- A) Axis
- B) Atlas**
- C) Thoracic
- D) Lumbar

**6. Cyclopes were giants with one eye; what is the medical term for the transparent front part of the human eye?**

- A) Retina
- B) Iris
- C) Cornea**
- D) Pupil

**7. Narcissus stared at his own reflection; which part of the human eye detects light and color?**

- A) Sclera
- B) Retina**
- C) Eyelid
- D) Lens

**8. Many myths feature strong heroes; which type of tissue is primarily responsible for moving the human body?**

- A) Bone
- B) Muscle**
- C) Nerve
- D) Fat

**9. The Phoenix is known for rebirth; what process describes the human body's ability to maintain a stable internal state?**

- A) Homeostasis**
- B) Metabolism
- C) Digestion
- D) Circulation

**10. In mythology, the brain was sometimes considered less important than the heart; what is the primary role of the human brain?**

- A) Digesting food
- B) Filtering waste
- C) Processing information**
- D) Pumping blood

**11. Centaurs are half-human and half-horse; which part of the human skeletal system protects the brain?**

- A) Rib cage
- B) Pelvis
- C) Skull**
- D) Femur

**12. Vampires are legendary beings; what component of human blood carries oxygen to the body's tissues?**

- A) White blood cells
- B) Platelets
- C) Plasma
- D) Red blood cells**

**13. The Hydra regrew its heads; what is the process by which human cells divide to create new cells?**

- A) Mitosis**
- B) Photosynthesis
- C) Digestion
- D) Respiration

**14. Hermes was the messenger god; what body system transmits signals throughout the body using electrical impulses?**

- A) Digestive system
- B) Nervous system**
- C) Skeletal system
- D) Muscular system

**15. Minotaurs lived in a labyrinth; what organ is primarily responsible for processing food in the human body?**

- A) Heart
- B) Stomach**
- C) Lungs
- D) Kidneys

**16. The Muses were goddesses of inspiration; which human body part is primarily responsible for hearing?**

- A) Nose
- B) Tongue
- C) Ear**
- D) Skin

**17. Pan was a god of the wild; what is the main function of the human lungs?**

- A) Digestion
- B) Respiration**
- C) Movement
- D) Excretion

**18. Sirens used their voices to lure sailors; which body part is used for human speech?**

- A) Larynx**
- B) Esophagus
- C) Trachea
- D) Bronchi

**19. The Titans were known for their great size; what is the longest bone in the human body?**

- A) Tibia
- B) Humerus
- C) Femur**
- D) Radius

**20. Hephaestus was the blacksmith god; which human organ is responsible for filtering waste from the blood?**

- A) Kidneys**
- B) Heart
- C) Pancreas
- D) Gallbladder

**21. Demeter was the goddess of harvest; what substance provides energy to the human body?**

- A) Oxygen
- B) Water
- C) Glucose**
- D) Carbon dioxide

**22. Dionysus was associated with celebrations; what is the name of the main tube that carries food to the stomach?**

- A) Trachea
- B) Esophagus**
- C) Aorta
- D) Vein

**23. The Fates controlled the length of life; which part of the human body produces hormones to regulate growth?**

- A) Pituitary gland**
- B) Stomach
- C) Heart
- D) Skin

**24. Eros used a bow and arrow; which system of the human body acts as the first line of defense against germs?**

A) Skeletal system

**B) Integumentary system**

C) Muscular system

D) Nervous system

**25. Aegis was a shield used by gods; which human body part acts as a protective layer for the internal organs?**

**A) Rib cage**

B) Femur

C) Feet

D) Hands