

# Ancient Civilizations Mastery

History · Practice Test · 18 Questions

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**1. Which ancient civilization developed the writing system known as cuneiform?**

- A) Sumerians
- B) Egyptians
- C) Phoenicians
- D) Greeks

**2. What was the primary purpose of the Great Pyramids of Giza built during the Old Kingdom?**

- A) Military forts
- B) Grain storage
- C) Royal tombs
- D) Observatories

**3. Which river valley is known as the 'Cradle of Civilization' where the first cities emerged?**

- A) Indus
- B) Nile
- C) Tigris and Euphrates
- D) Yellow

**4. Who was the famous Macedonian king who created one of the largest empires in history by age 30?**

- A) Julius Caesar
- B) Alexander the Great
- C) Pericles
- D) Cyrus the Great

**5. What material did the Hittites master, giving them a significant military advantage in the Bronze Age?**

- A) Bronze
- B) Gold
- C) Iron
- D) Copper

**6. In ancient Athens, what was the 'Agora'?**

- A) A religious temple
- B) A marketplace and meeting place
- C) A naval shipyard
- D) A theatre for plays

**7. The Terracotta Army was created to protect the tomb of which Chinese Emperor?**

- A) Qin Shi Huang
- B) Wu Zetian
- C) Kublai Khan
- D) Liu Bang

**8. What was the name of the ancient Phoenician invention that simplified writing to just 22 sounds?**

- A) Hieroglyphs
- B) Cuneiform
- C) Alphabet
- D) Sanskrit

**9. Which ancient civilization built the city of Mohenjo-Daro, known for its advanced drainage systems?**

- A) Ancient Egypt
- B) Indus Valley
- C) Ancient Rome
- D) Inca

**10. What did the Romans use 'aqueducts' to transport across their vast empire?**

- A) Soldiers
- B) Fresh water
- C) Trade goods
- D) Mail

**11. The Code of Hammurabi, one of the earliest written legal codes, originated from which region?**

- A) Babylonia
- B) Persia
- C) Egypt
- D) Greece

**12. What was the primary writing surface used by ancient Egyptian scribes?**

- A) Clay tablets
- B) Papyrus
- C) Vellum
- D) Silk

**13. Which structure in ancient Rome was used for gladiatorial contests and public spectacles?**

- A) The Parthenon
- B) The Colosseum
- C) The Pantheon
- D) The Circus Maximus

**14. What was the 'Silk Road' primarily used for during the ancient and classical periods?**

- A) Moving armies
- B) Transporting water
- C) Trading luxury goods
- D) Religious pilgrimages

**15. Which ancient civilization worshipped the sun god Inti and built the site of Machu Picchu?**

- A) Maya
- B) Aztec
- C) Inca
- D) Olmec

**16. What was the main function of the Ziggurat in Mesopotamian city-states?**

- A) Defense wall
- B) Royal palace
- C) Religious temple
- D) Market storage

**17. Which early civilization is credited with the invention of the wheel?**

- A) Sumerians
- B) Egyptians
- C) Romans
- D) Chinese

**18. Who was the first female pharaoh to rule Egypt with the full powers of a king?**

- A) Cleopatra VII
- B) Nefertiti
- C) Hatshepsut
- D) Sobekneferu