

# Basic Computer Literacy Assessment

Computer Science · Answer Key · 25 Questions

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**1. Which key combination is traditionally used to undo the last action performed in most software applications?**

- A) Ctrl + Z**
- B) Ctrl + Y
- C) Ctrl + U
- D) Ctrl + A

**2. What does the acronym 'RAM' stand for in computer hardware?**

- A) Random Access Memory**
- B) Readily Available Media
- C) Rapid Application Module
- D) Remote Access Method

**3. Which file format is primarily used for documents that maintain consistent formatting across different devices?**

- A) PDF**
- B) EXE
- C) TXT
- D) PNG

**4. In the context of the internet, what does the acronym 'URL' stand for?**

- A) Uniform Resource Locator**
- B) Universal Reference Link
- C) Unified Routing Language
- D) User Remote Location

**5. Which component of a computer acts as the primary 'brain' by executing instructions?**

- A) CPU**
- B) GPU
- C) RAM
- D) SSD

**6. What is the purpose of 'Incognito Mode' or 'Private Browsing' in a web browser?**

- A) To prevent browsing history from being saved locally**
- B) To encrypt all data on the internet
- C) To prevent websites from knowing your location
- D) To speed up website loading times

**7. Which of the following is considered an operating system?**

- A) macOS**
- B) Google Chrome
- C) Microsoft Word
- D) Adobe Photoshop

**8. What is a 'firewall' primarily designed to do?**

- A) Monitor and control incoming and outgoing network traffic**
- B) Speed up internet connection
- C) Remove computer viruses
- D) Prevent hardware from overheating

**9. Which storage device uses flash memory to store data without needing moving parts?**

- A) Solid State Drive (SSD)**
- B) Hard Disk Drive (HDD)
- C) Magnetic Tape
- D) Floppy Disk

**10. What does 'ISP' stand for in the context of internet connectivity?**

- A) Internet Service Provider**
- B) Internal System Protocol
- C) Internet Security Platform
- D) International Standard Portal

**11. What is the standard function of the 'Print Screen' key on a keyboard?**

- A) To capture an image of the current screen**
- B) To send the current document to a printer
- C) To clear the display
- D) To restart the computer

**12. Which of the following is an example of an input device?**

- A) Keyboard**
- B) Monitor
- C) Printer
- D) Speaker

**13. What does a 'phishing' attack typically involve?**

- A) Deceptive emails or sites designed to steal sensitive information**
- B) Sending unsolicited advertisements
- C) Installing hardware to monitor keystrokes
- D) Encrypting files to demand a ransom

**14. What is the primary function of an 'Operating System' (OS)?**

**A) To manage computer hardware and software resources**

B) To create graphical documents

C) To provide internet security

D) To store permanent user files

**15. Which key allows you to cancel the current process or exit a menu?**

**A) Esc**

B) Tab

C) Shift

D) Alt

**16. What is the term for a malicious program that replicates by attaching itself to other programs?**

**A) Computer Virus**

B) Firewall

C) Cookie

D) Hardware Driver

**17. Which unit is commonly used to measure the data storage capacity of a hard drive?**

**A) Gigabytes**

B) Megahertz

C) Pixels

D) Watts

**18. In a file system, what is the purpose of a 'Folder' or 'Directory'?**

**A) To organize and store files**

B) To delete files automatically

C) To run programs

D) To provide hardware power

**19. What happens to data in RAM when a computer is turned off?**

**A) It is lost**

B) It is moved to the hard drive

C) It is backed up to the cloud

D) It remains unchanged

**20. Which keyboard shortcut is used to copy selected text or files?**

**A) Ctrl + C**

B) Ctrl + V

C) Ctrl + X

D) Ctrl + S

**21. What does 'Wi-Fi' refer to?**

**A) A wireless networking technology**

B) The speed of your internet

C) A hardware cable

D) A type of computer screen

**22. What is 'cloud storage' primarily used for?**

**A) Saving files to remote servers via the internet**

B) Keeping data physically on a local computer

C) Running high-performance software

D) Connecting peripheral devices

**23. Which of the following is a common image file extension?**

**A) .jpg**

B) .doc

C) .exe

D) .mp3

**24. What is the function of the 'Trash' or 'Recycle Bin' on a desktop?**

**A) To temporarily hold files before permanent deletion**

B) To store archived important documents

C) To optimize computer performance

D) To scan for viruses

**25. Which software is typically used to browse the World Wide Web?**

**A) Web Browser**

B) Word Processor

C) Spreadsheet Software

D) Media Player