

# Foundations of Ethics

Ethics · Practice Test · 12 Questions

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**1. Which philosopher is known for developing the 'Categorical Imperative' as a central requirement of deontology?**

- A) Immanuel Kant
- B) John Locke
- C) Socrates
- D) David Hume

**2. What is the core principle of Consequentialism in ethical theory?**

- A) Virtue is the only good
- B) Actions are judged by their outcomes
- C) Rules must never be broken
- D) Duty is more important than results

**3. In Aristotle's virtue ethics, what term describes the balance between two extremes of behavior?**

- A) The Silver Rule
- B) The Golden Mean
- C) The Noble Path
- D) The Absolute Center

**4. Which 17th-century English philosopher argued in 'Leviathan' that morality is based on a social contract?**

- A) John Stuart Mill
- B) Thomas Hobbes
- C) Baruch Spinoza
- D) Jean-Paul Sartre

**5. Which branch of ethics specifically examines the moral implications of biological research and medical applications?**

- A) Environmental ethics
- B) Meta-ethics
- C) Bioethics
- D) Deontology

**6. What does the ethical principle of 'non-maleficence' require of a healthcare professional?**

- A) To maximize profit
- B) To promote autonomy
- C) To avoid causing harm
- D) To provide equal care for all

**7. Which philosopher is most closely associated with the 'Greatest Happiness Principle' in Utilitarianism?**

- A) Aristotle
- B) Friedrich Nietzsche
- C) John Stuart Mill
- D) Plato

**8. What is the term for the ethical view that morality is determined by the traditions and beliefs of a specific society?**

- A) Moral Absolutism
- B) Ethical Egoism
- C) Cultural Relativism
- D) Subjectivism

**9. Which concept refers to the inherent value of an object or being, independent of its usefulness to others?**

- A) Instrumental value
- B) Intrinsic value
- C) Economic value
- D) Relative value

**10. Which subfield of ethics focuses on the origin and meaning of ethical concepts and language?**

- A) Normative ethics
- B) Applied ethics
- C) Meta-ethics
- D) Descriptive ethics

**11. Which ancient Greek school of philosophy taught that virtue is the only good and one should live in accordance with nature?**

- A) Hedonism
- B) Stoicism
- C) Epicureanism
- D) Cynicism

**12. The 'veil of ignorance' is a thought experiment used by which philosopher to establish principles of justice?**

- A) John Rawls
- B) Karl Marx
- C) Adam Smith
- D) Thomas Aquinas